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> # Quiz 11 solutions
> # Problem 1
> de:=-diff(u(t),t,t) = diff(X(t),t,t) + 16*diff(X(t),t) + 80*X(t)
;
> X:=t->10*cos(3*t);
> dsolve(de,u(t));subs(_C1=0,_C2=0,%);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
de &:= - \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} u(t) \right) = \frac{d^2}{dt^2} X(t) + 16 \left(\frac{d}{dt} X(t) \right) + 80 X(t) \\
X &:= t \rightarrow 10 \cos(3t) \\
u(t) &= \frac{710}{9} \cos(3t) - \frac{160}{3} \sin(3t) + _C1 t + _C2 \\
u(t) &= \frac{710}{9} \cos(3t) - \frac{160}{3} \sin(3t) \tag{1}
\end{aligned}$$

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> # answer check problem 2(a)
> f:=3*(t+1)^2*exp(2*t)+2*exp(t)*sin(3*t);
> with(inttrans): # load laplace package
> laplace(f,t,s);

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$$f := 3(t+1)^2 e^{2t} + 2 e^t \sin(3t) \\
\frac{3(s^4 - 2s^3 + 4s^2 + 4)}{(s-2)^3 ((s-1)^2 + 9)} \tag{2}$$

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> convert(% , parfrac, s);
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$$\frac{6}{s^2 - 2s + 10} + \frac{6}{(s-2)^2} + \frac{6}{(s-2)^3} + \frac{3}{s-2} \tag{3}$$

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> # answer check problem 2(b)
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> F:=4*s/(s^2+4)+(s-1)/(s^2-2*s+5);
> invlaplace(F,s,t);
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$$F := \frac{4s}{s^2 + 4} + \frac{s-1}{s^2 - 2s + 5} \\
\cos(2t) (4 + e^t) \tag{4}$$

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> # answer check problem 2(c)
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> x:='x':de:=diff(x(t),t,t)+2*diff(x(t),t)+5*x(t)=exp(t);
ic:=x(0)=0,D(x)(0)=1;
> dsolve([de,ic],x(t));
> # answer check problem 2(c), partial fractions
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$$de := \frac{d^2}{dt^2} x(t) + 2 \left(\frac{d}{dt} x(t) \right) + 5 x(t) = e^t \\
ic := x(0) = 0, D(x)(0) = 1$$

$$x(t) = \frac{3}{8} e^{-t} \sin(2t) - \frac{1}{8} e^{-t} \cos(2t) + \frac{1}{8} e^t \tag{5}$$

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> convert((s^2-s+1)/((s-1)*(s^2+2*s+5)),parfrac,s);
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$$\left[\frac{1}{8} \frac{7s - 3}{s^2 + 2s + 5} + \frac{1}{8(s-1)} \right] \quad (6)$$